1 Corinthians 1:4-17

# PERSONALITIES AND THE CROSS



"When Paul came to Corinth to begin his missionary activity, the city teemed with commerce as the vital link between Rome and its eastern provinces, attracting traders from everywhere in the empire."

DAVID GARLAND

"This letter also should be read against the background of a mercantile society, as the core community and core tradition of the city culture were those of trade, business, entrepreneurial pragmatism in the pursuit of success. These values fed the zeal to attain public status, to promote one's own honor, and to secure power."

DAVID GARLAND

Position or rank in relation to others

Relative rank in a hierarchy of prestige, especially high prestige

From God

From people

From the cross

1 Corinthians 1:1-9

1 Corinthians 1:10-16

1 Corinthians 1:17



STATUS

From God

From people

From the Cross

#### 1 Corinthians 1:4-7 NIV

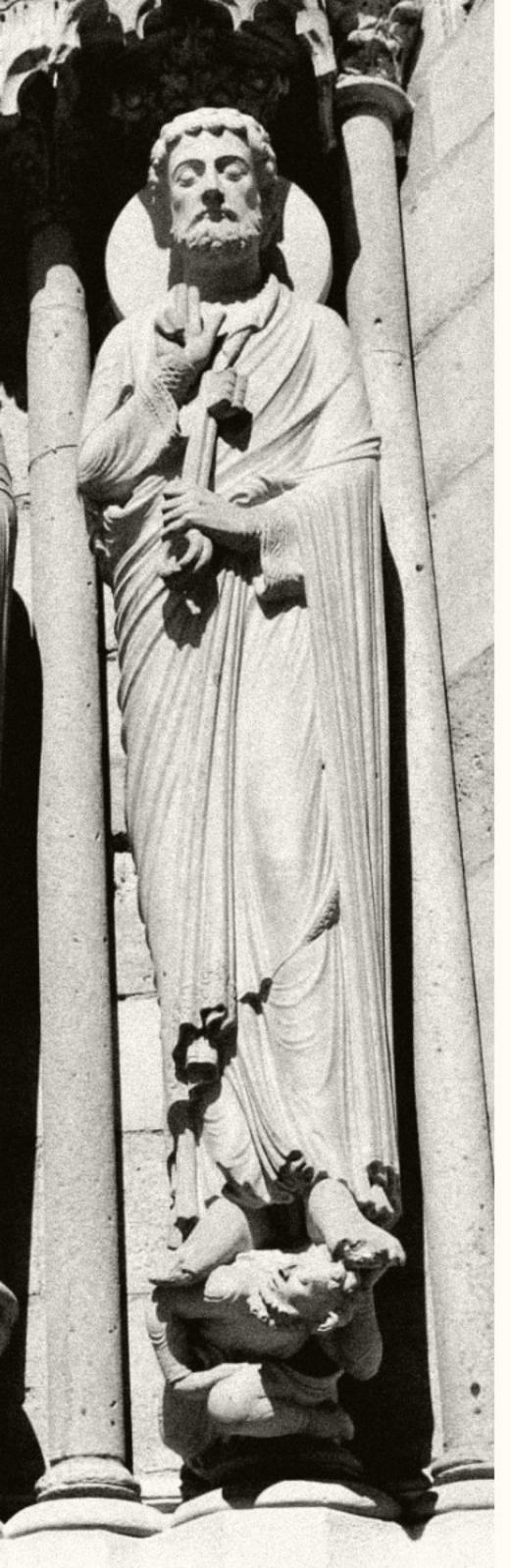
I always thank my God for you because of his **grace given you** in Christ Jesus. <sup>5</sup> For in him you have been **enriched in every way**—with all kinds of speech and with all knowledge— <sup>6</sup> God thus confirming our testimony about Christ among you. <sup>7</sup> Therefore **you do not lack any spiritual gift** as you eagerly wait for our Lord Jesus Christ to be revealed.



STATUS
From God
From people
From the Cross

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From God

From people

From the Cross

1 Corinthians 1:8-9 NIV

He will also keep you firm to the end, so that <u>you will be</u> <u>blameless</u> on the day of our <u>Lord Jesus Christ</u>. <sup>9</sup> <u>God</u> is faithful, who has <u>called you into fellowship</u> with <u>his Son, Jesus Christ</u> <u>our Lord.</u>

Our status before God is a gift he's given us through Jesus Christ.



From God
From people
From the Cross

#### 1 Corinthians 1:10-11 NIV

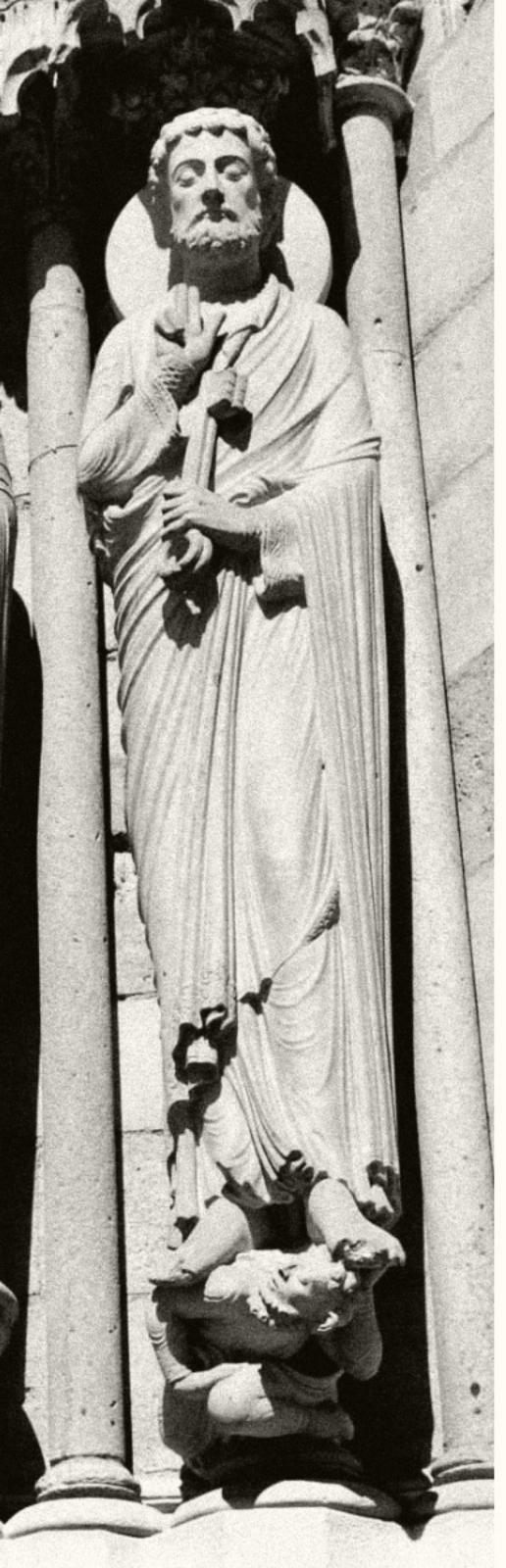
I appeal to you, brothers and sisters, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that all of you <u>agree</u> with one another in what you say and that there be <u>no divisions among you</u>, but that you be <u>perfectly united</u> in mind and thought. <sup>11</sup> My brothers and sisters, some from Chloe's household have informed me that there are quarrels among you.



From God
From people
From the Cross

#### 1 Corinthians 1:10-11 NIV

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From God
From people
From the Cross

#### 1 Corinthians 1:12 NIV

What I mean is this: One of you says, "I follow Paul"; another, "I follow Apollos"; another, "I follow Cephas"; still another, "I follow Christ."

From God

From people

From the Cross

Paul Founder of the church

Apollos — Skilled speaker

Cephas (Peter) — Connection to Jewish tradition

"I follow Christ" — No regard for human leadership



From God
From people
From the Cross

#### 1 Corinthians 1:13-16 NIV

Is Christ divided? Was Paul crucified for you? Were you baptized in the name of Paul? <sup>14</sup> I thank God that I did not baptize any of you except Crispus and Gaius, <sup>15</sup> so no one can say that you were baptized in my name. <sup>16</sup> (Yes, I also baptized the household of Stephanas; beyond that, I don't remember if I baptized anyone else.)

Factions form when we seek to find our status through other people.



From God
From people
From the Cross

#### 1 Corinthians 1:17 NIV

For Christ did not send me to baptize, but to preach <u>the</u> <u>gospel</u>—not with wisdom and eloquence, lest <u>the cross of Christ</u> be emptied of its power.

Jesus gave up his status by going to the cross...

Jesus gave up his status by going to the cross so that He could give us our status as children of God.